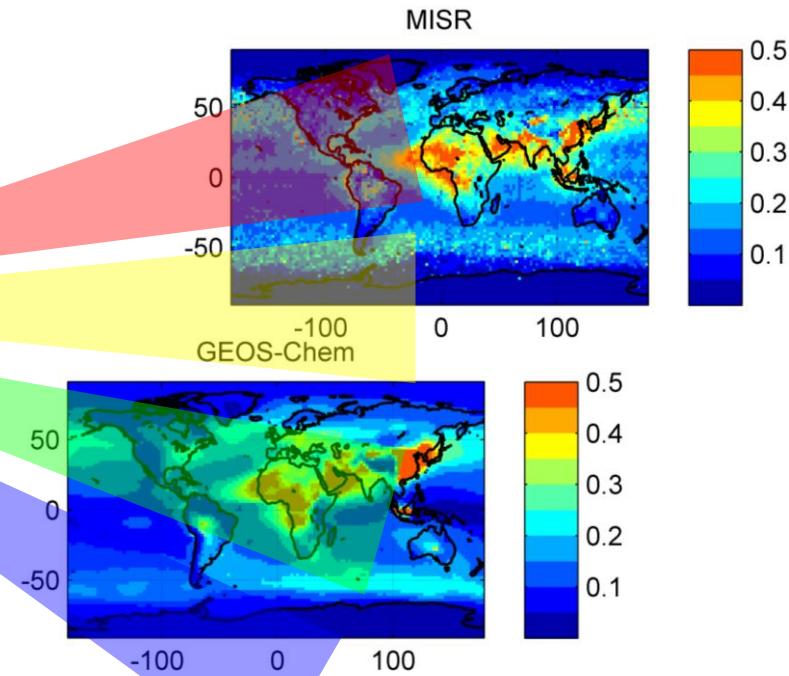
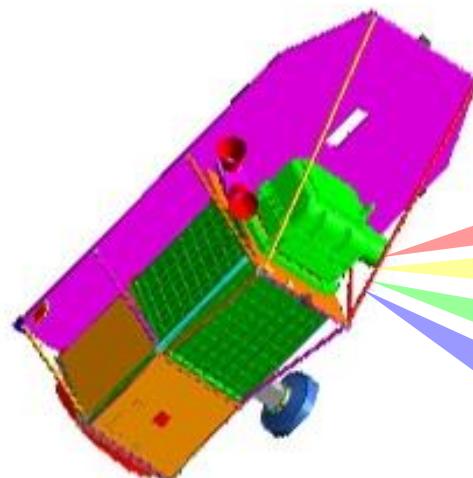


-- FlexAOD --

A NEW GEOS-Chem POST-PROCESSING TOOL FOR AEROSOL OPTICAL PROPERTIES CALCULATIONS



Gabriele Curci

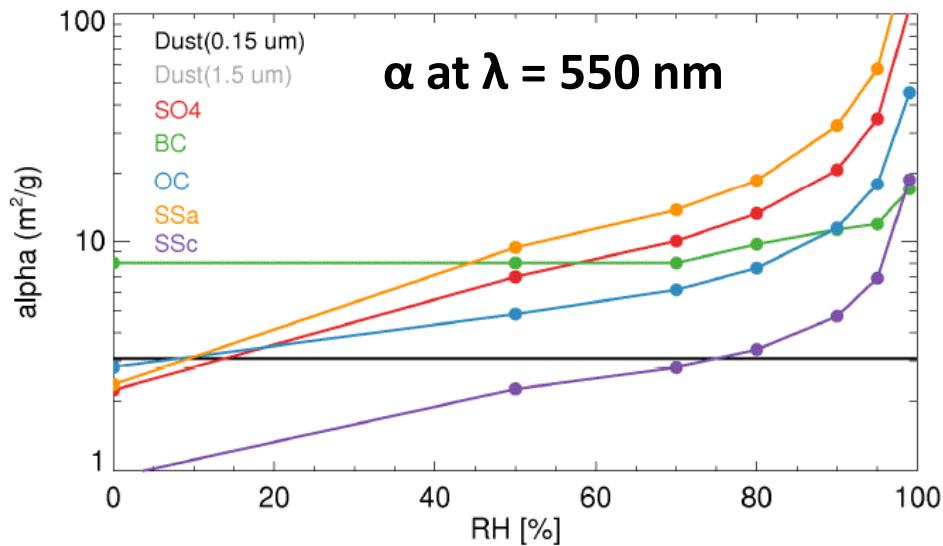
CETEMPS - Dip. Fisica
Università dell'Aquila, Italy
gabriele.curci@aquila.infn.it



GEOS-Chem AEROSOL OPTICS



6 “optical” species with assumed size distributions, hygroscopic factors, densities, and refractive indices
→ `jv_spec.dat`



Mie extinction efficiency (m^2/m^2)

Ratio of effective to geometrical cross-section

$$AOD = -\frac{3}{4} \frac{Q_{ext}}{r_{eff} \rho} f_{RH} M = \alpha M$$

Effective radius (μm)
“Optically” weighted mean radius

Species density (g/cm^3)

Mass extinction coefficient (m^2/g)



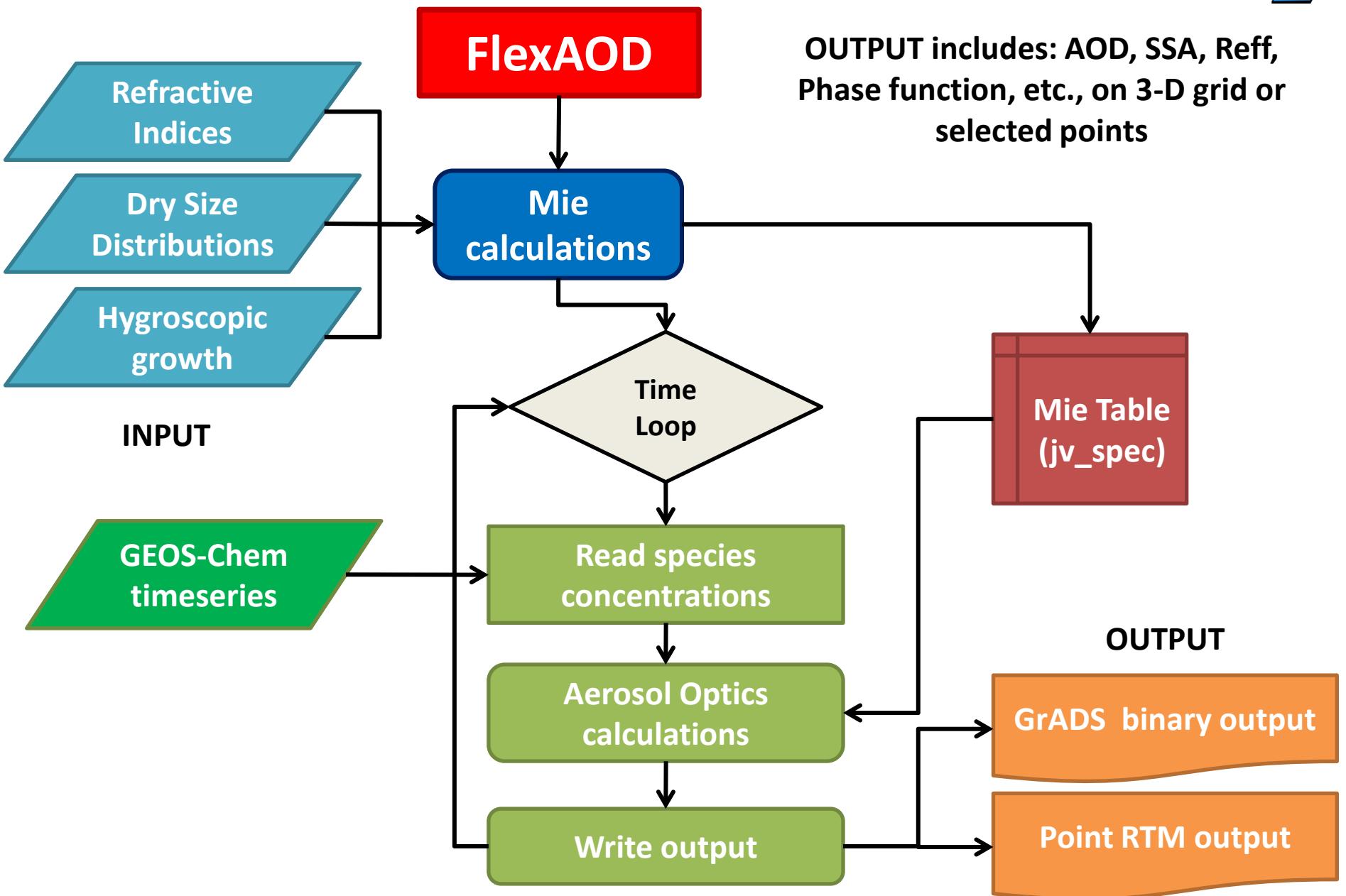
You may want:

- Test sensitivity on assumptions
- Output at several wavelengths
- Other aerosol optical variables: single scattering albedo, phase functions, etc.

E.g. for:

- Comparison with measurements
- Input to RTMs for aerosol retrieval a-priori

FlexAOD (Flexible AOD) FLOWCHART

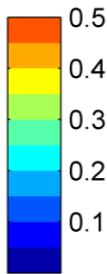
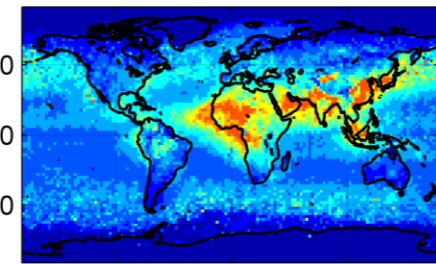


MISR vs GEOS-Chem: MULTI-SPECTRAL COMPARISON

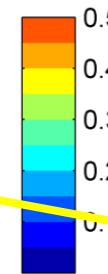
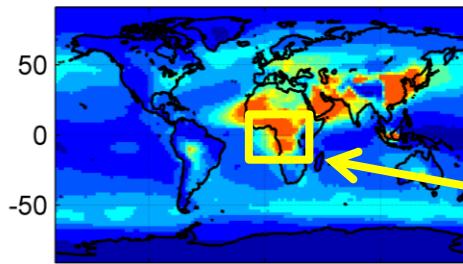


MISR vs GEOS-Chem AOD @ 443 nm (2006)

MISR

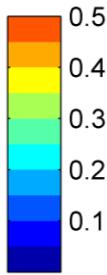
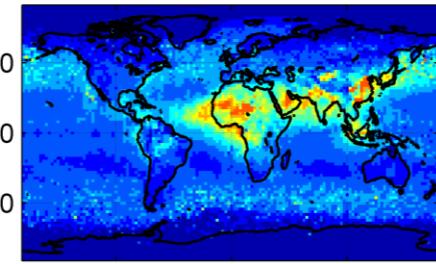


GEOS-Chem

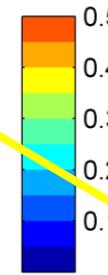
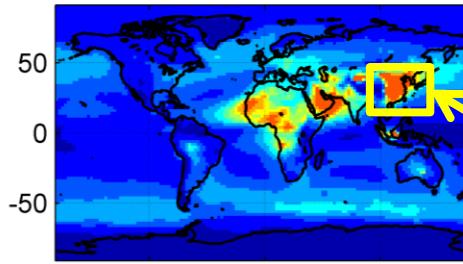


MISR vs GEOS-Chem AOD @ 555 nm (2006)

MISR

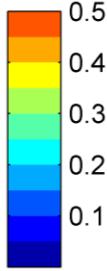
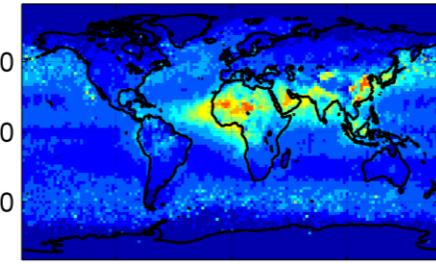


GEOS-Chem

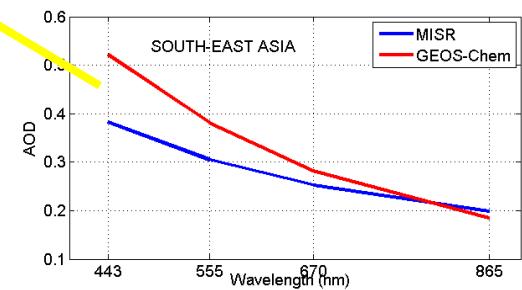
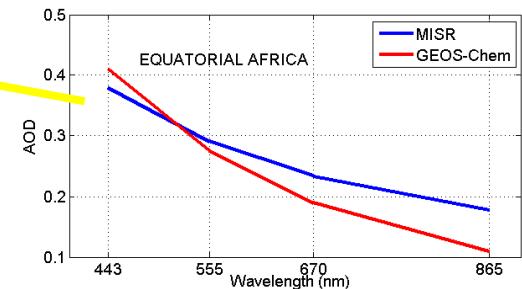
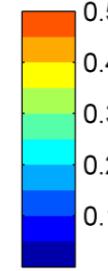
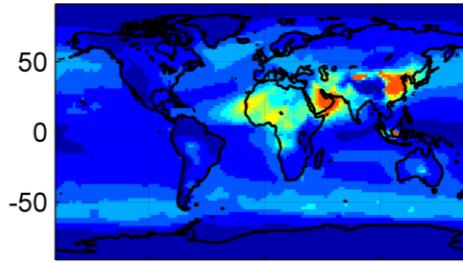


MISR vs GEOS-Chem AOD @ 670 nm (2006)

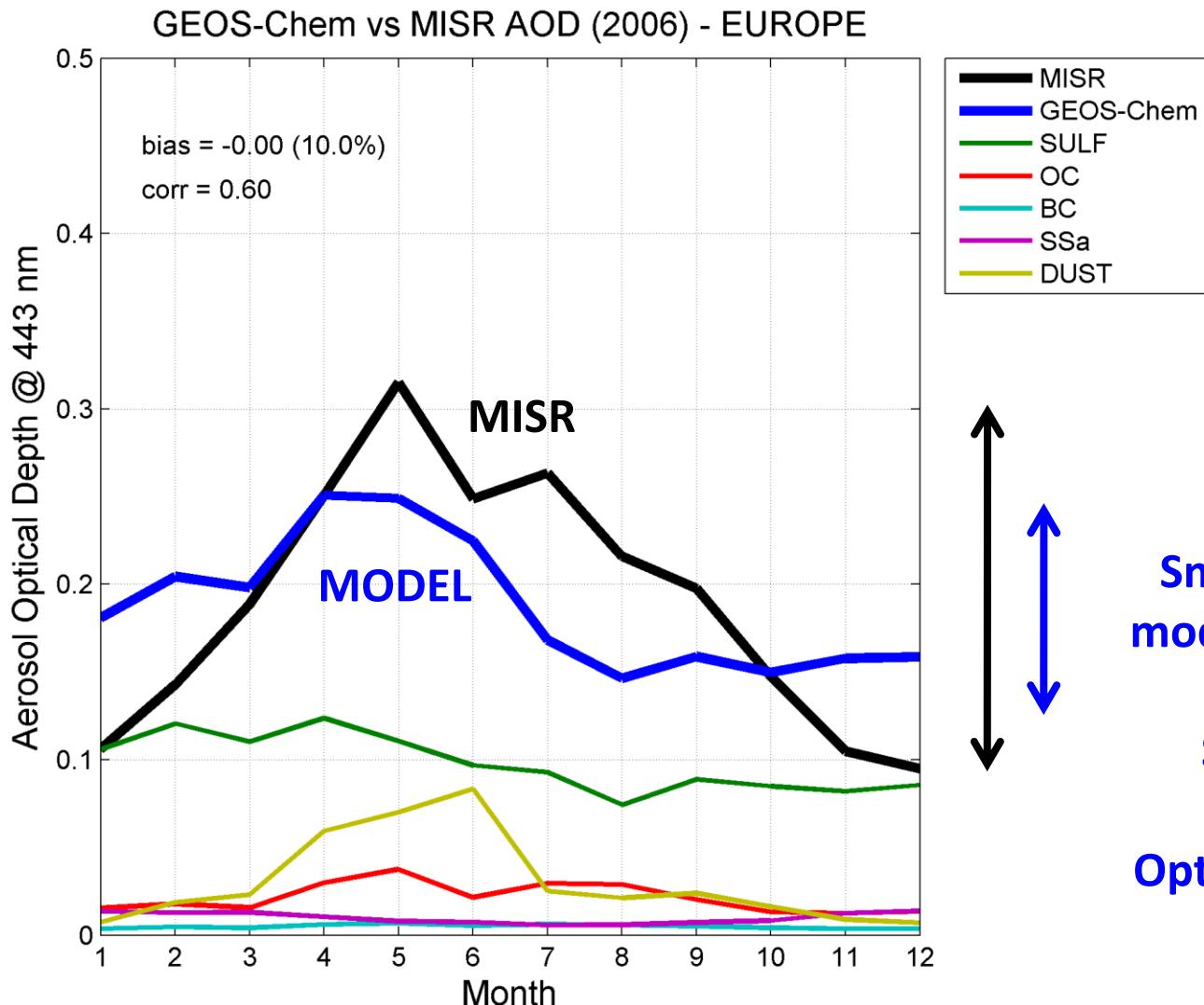
MISR



GEOS-Chem

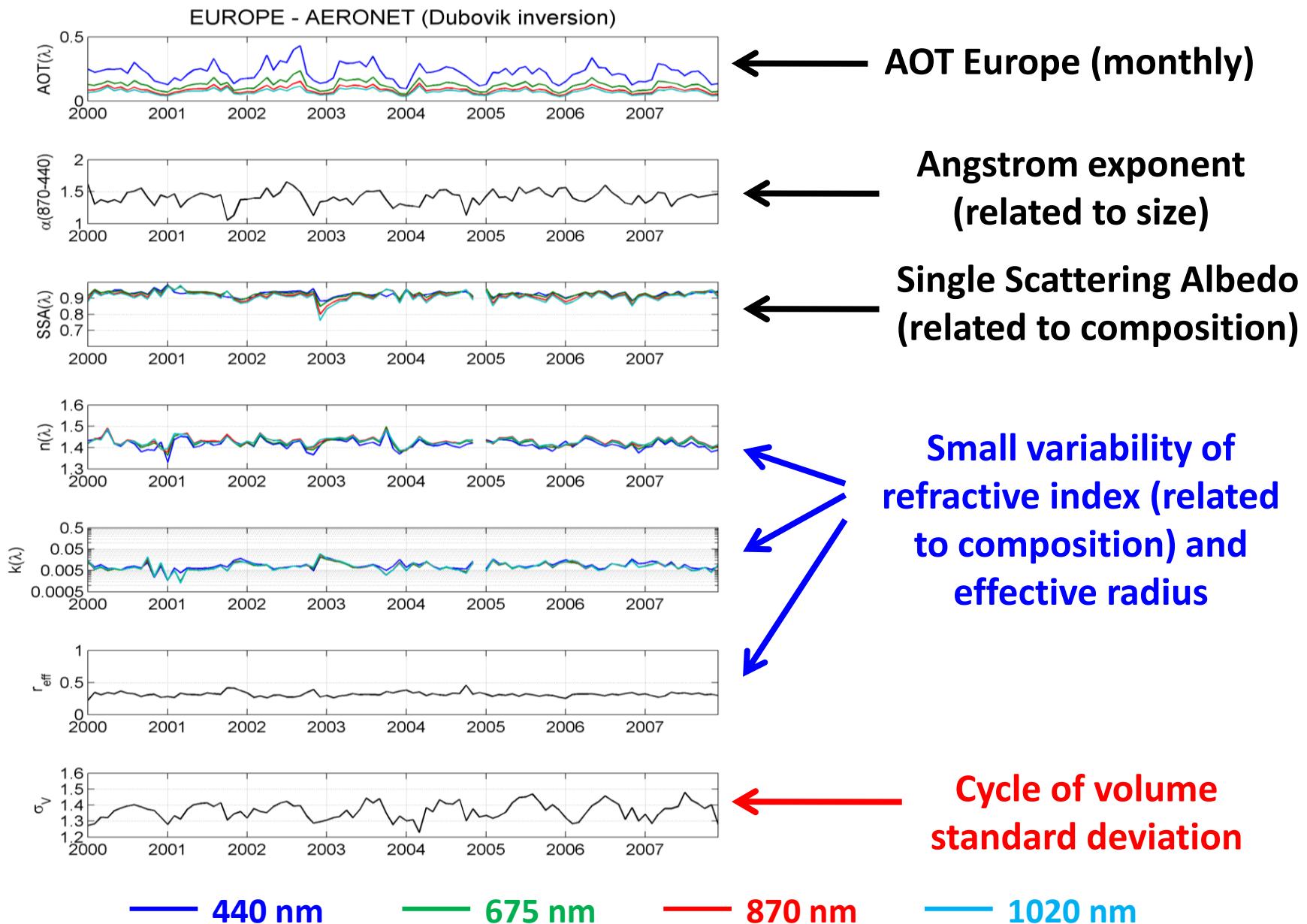


MISR vs GEOS-Chem: EUROPE AVERAGE 2006

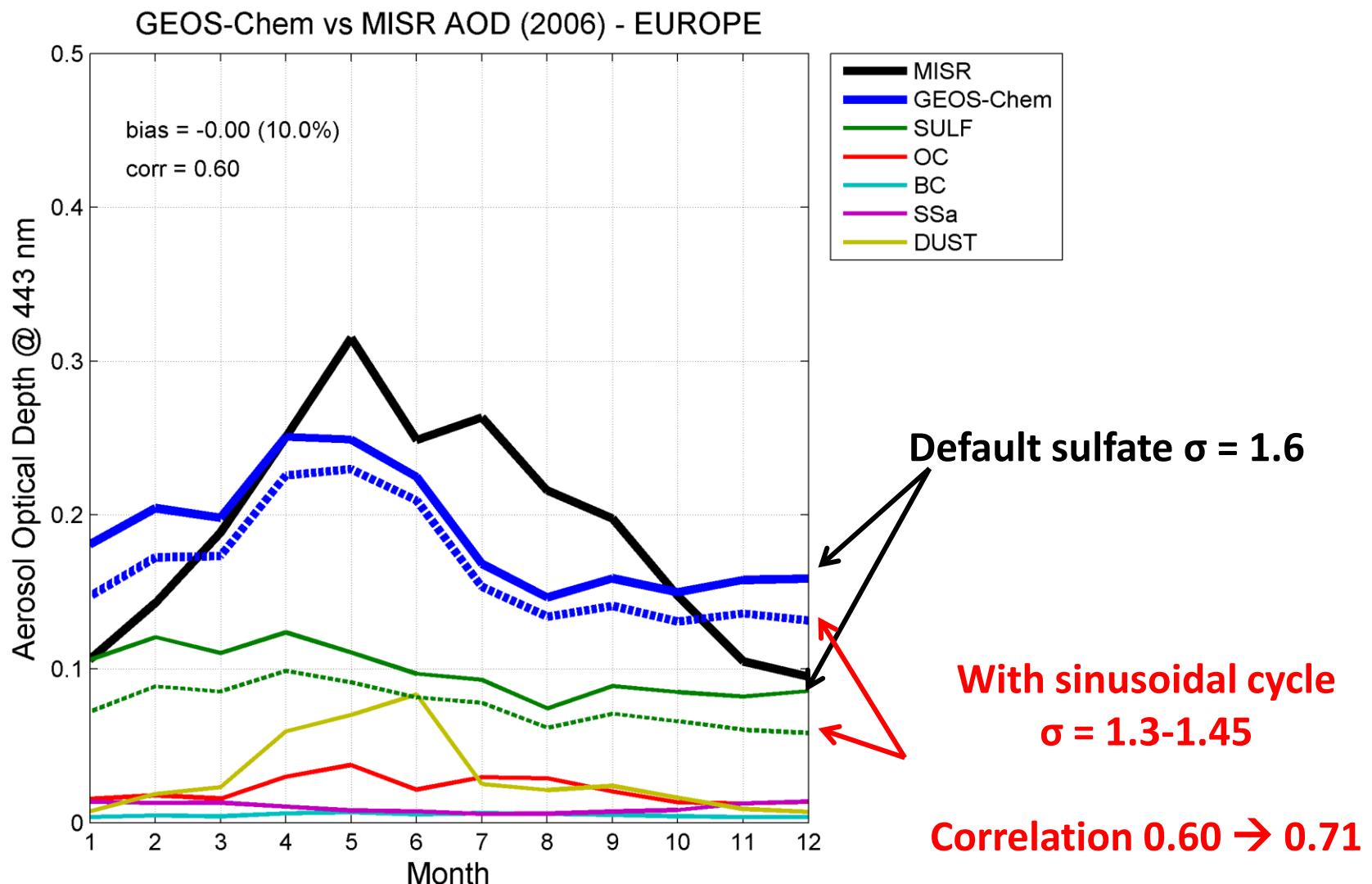


Small amplitude of model seasonal cycle:
Sources/sinks?
Transport?
Optical assumptions?

AERONET INVERSION OF REFRACTIVE INDEX AND SIZE DISTRIBUTION



MISR vs GEOS-Chem: INTRODUCING A SEASONAL CYCLE TO SIGMA



PRISMA HYPERSPECTRAL MISSION



Main features:

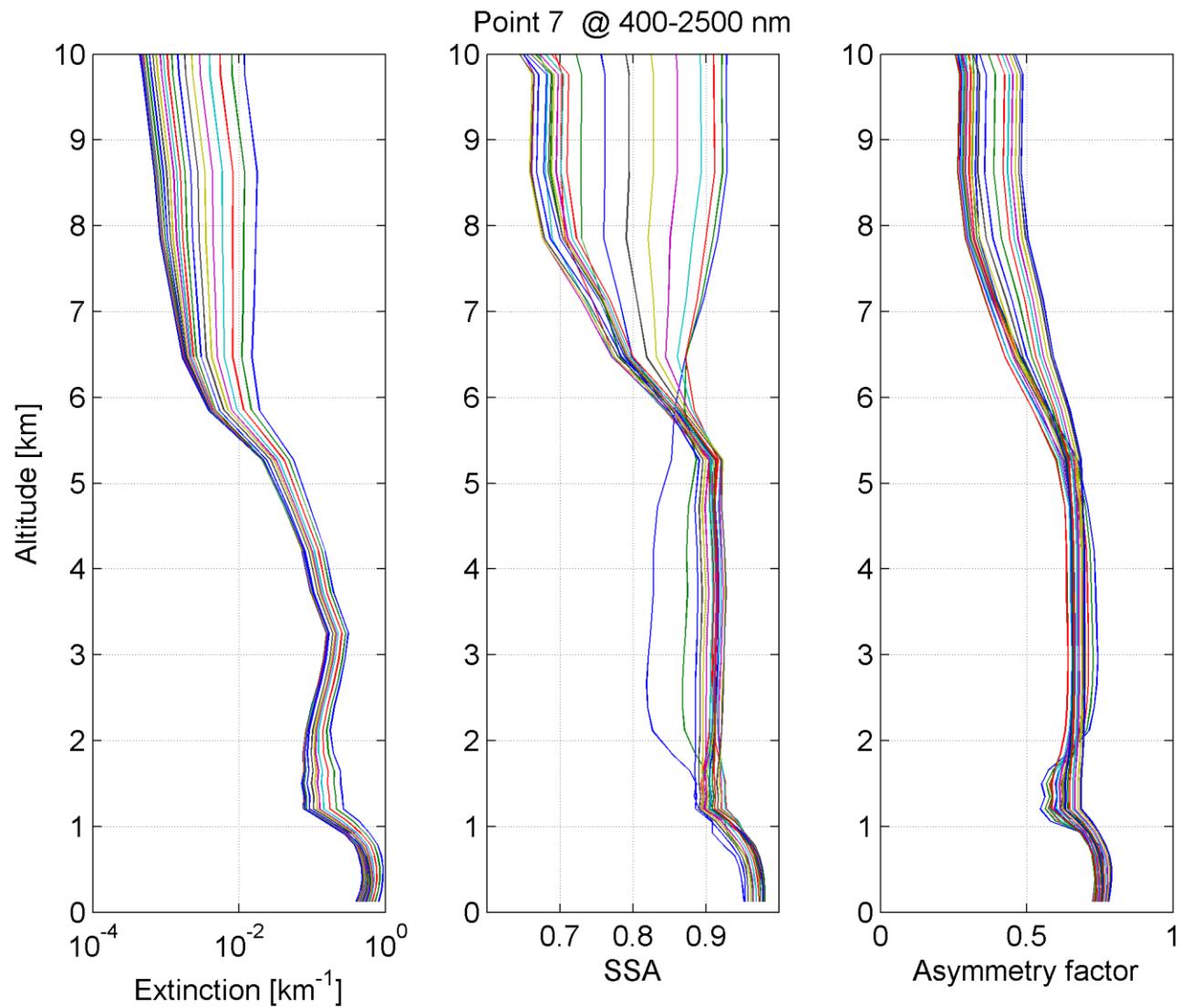
- LEO Solar Synchronous Orbit
- Hyper-spectral and Panchromatic payload
- **Spatial resolution: 30 m (Hyp) / 5 m (PAN)**
- Swath: 30 km
- Return time: 7 days
- Spectral range: 0.4-2.5 μm (Hyp) / 0.4-0.7 μm (PAN)
- **Spectral resolution: 10 nm contiguous bands**
- Launch: 2013
- Lifetime: 5 years



Main atmospheric level 2 products:

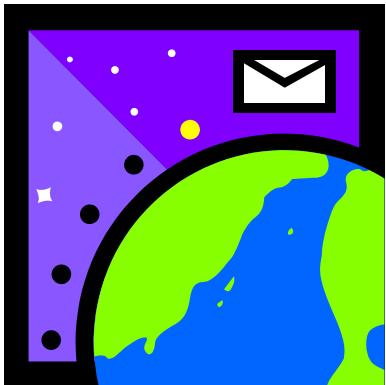
- Aerosol Optical Thickness and Angstrom Exponent
- Water vapor
- Cloud optical thickness

SAMPLE FlexAOD POINT OUTPUT FOR RADIATIVE TRANSPORT MODEL





IN DEVELOPMENT!
IF INTERESTED IN FlexAOD ...
JUST LET ME KNOW!



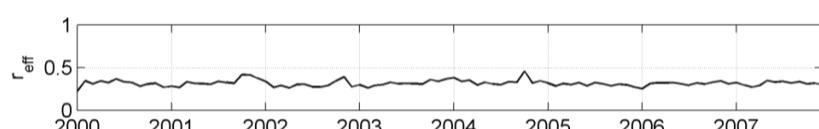
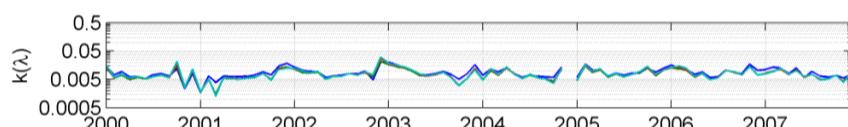
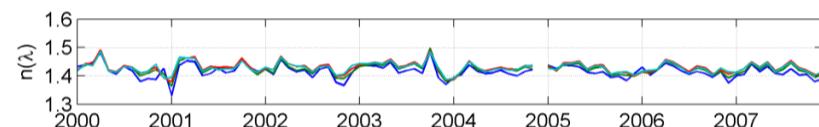
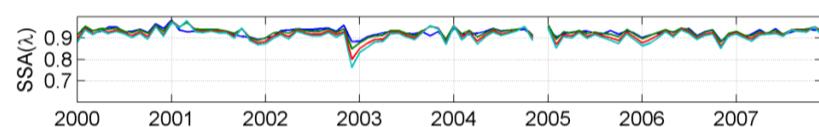
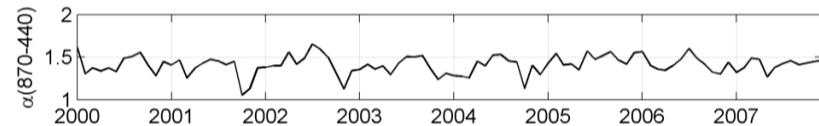
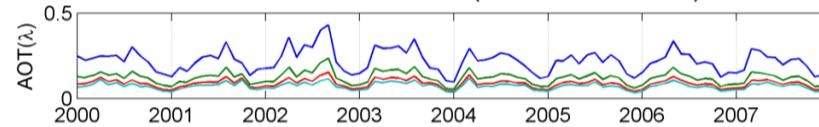
gabriele.curci@aquila.infn.it

EXTRA SLIDES

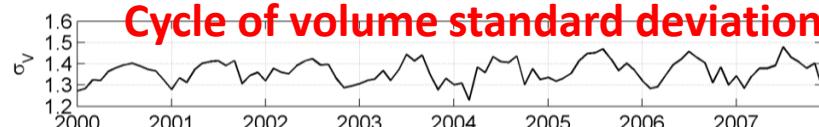
AERONET INVERSION OF REFRACTIVE INDEX AND SIZE DISTRIBUTION



EUROPE - AERONET (Dubovik inversion)



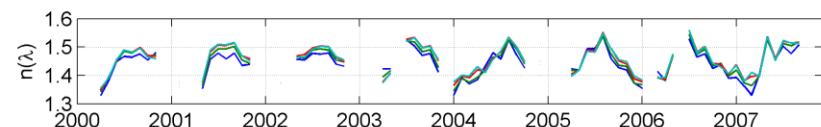
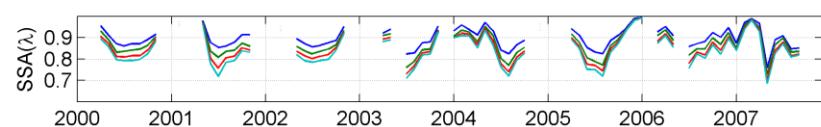
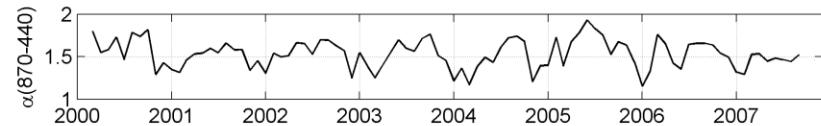
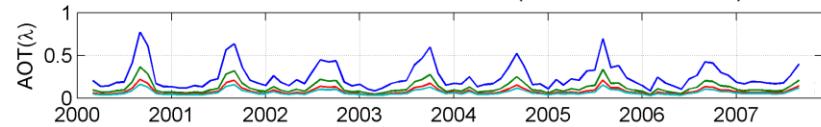
Cycle of volume standard deviation



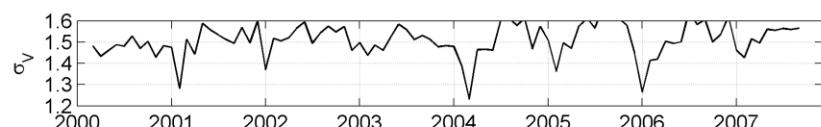
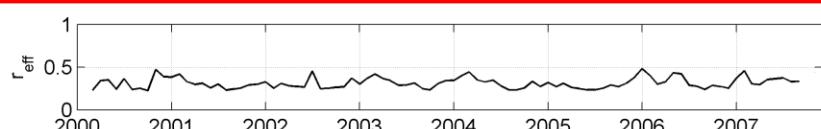
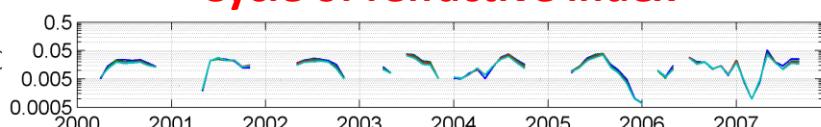
— 440 nm

— 675 nm

SOUTH AFRICA - AERONET (Dubovik inversion)



Cycle of refractive index



— 870 nm

— 1020 nm

IMPACT OF INPUT PARAMETERS ON MIE MASS EXTINCTION



$\lambda = 440 \text{ nm}$

$r_{\text{mod}} = 0.07 \mu\text{m}$

$\rho = 1.7 \text{ g/cm}^3$

RH = 0%

$n = 1.4 \quad k = 0.01$	Q_{ext}	$r_{\text{eff}} (\mu\text{m})$	SSA	$\alpha (\text{m}^2/\text{g})$
$\sigma_v = 1.3$	0.32	0.083	0.88	2.26
$\sigma_v = 1.6$	0.90	0.122	0.93	4.36

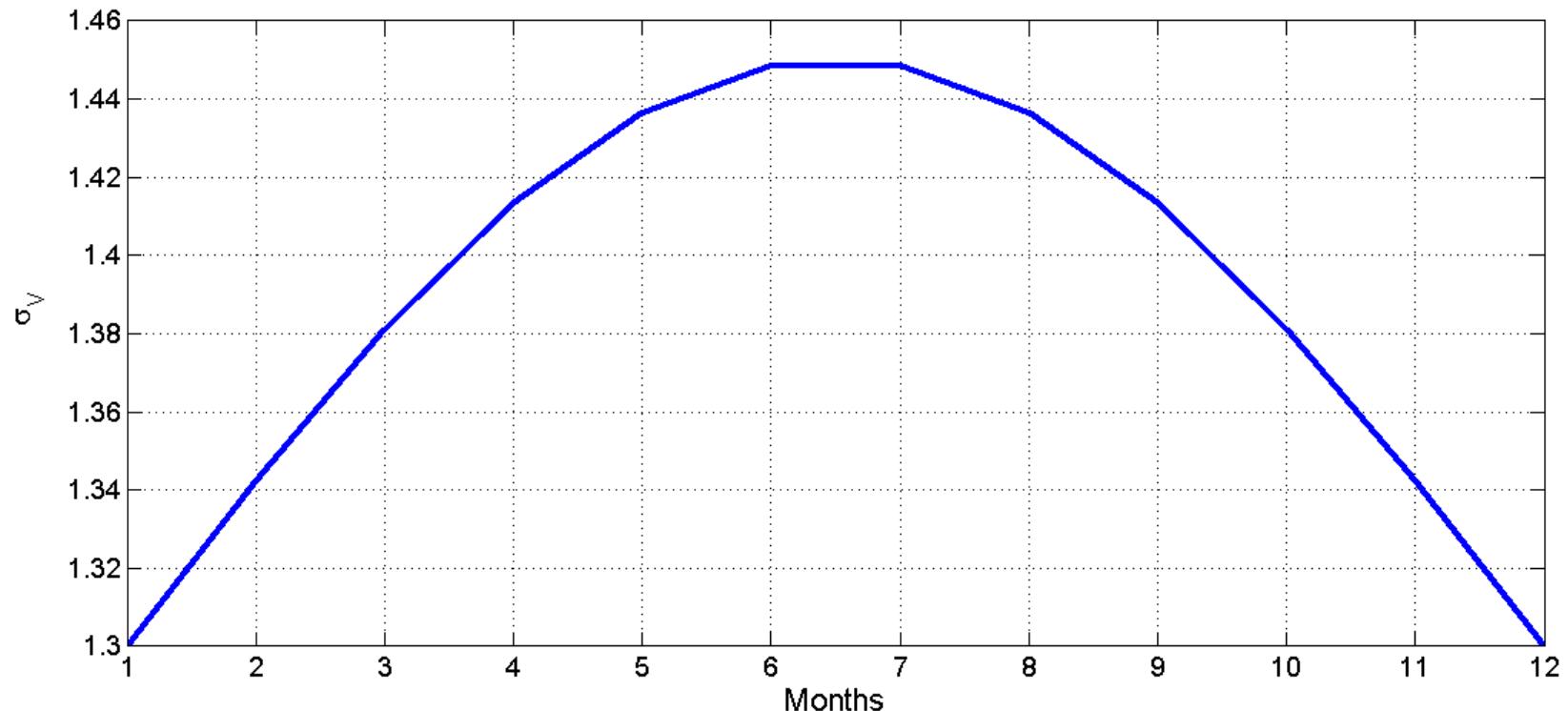
$\sigma_v = 1.4 \quad k = 0.01$	Q_{ext}	$r_{\text{eff}} (\mu\text{m})$	SSA	$\alpha (\text{m}^2/\text{g})$
$n = 1.4$	0.46	0.093	0.91	2.90
$n = 1.6$	0.98	0.093	0.95	6.21

$\sigma_v = 1.4 \quad n = 1.4$	Q_{ext}	$r_{\text{eff}} (\mu\text{m})$	SSA	$\alpha (\text{m}^2/\text{g})$
$k = 0.005$	0.44	0.093	0.95	2.80
$k = 0.02$	0.49	0.093	0.83	3.11

SIGMA YEARLY CYCLE ESTIMATED FROM AERONET



AERONET ESTIMATED YEARLY CYCLE OF VOLUME STANDARD DEVIATION - EUROPE



Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1.3	1.34	1.38	1.41	1.44	1.45	1.45	1.44	1.41	1.38	1.34	1.3